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# Next generation trials for MRD

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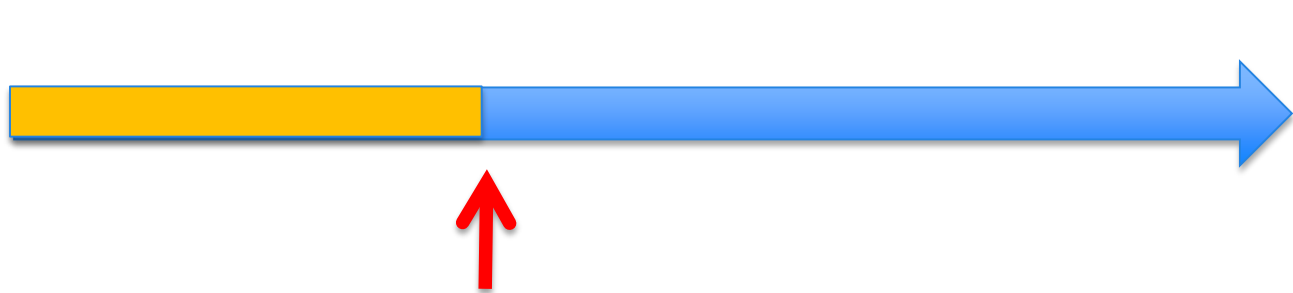


# 1. MRD as a prognostic marker

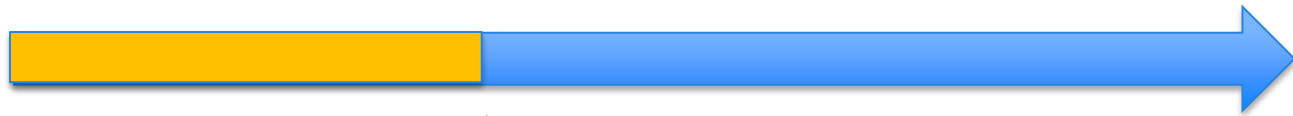
ALMOST  
DONE woo  
hoo!



# 1. MRD as a prognostic marker



**MRD+**



**MRD-**



# 1. MRD as a prognostic marker

- Early/late MRD
- MRD in relation to tumor biology
- MRD in relation to given therapy

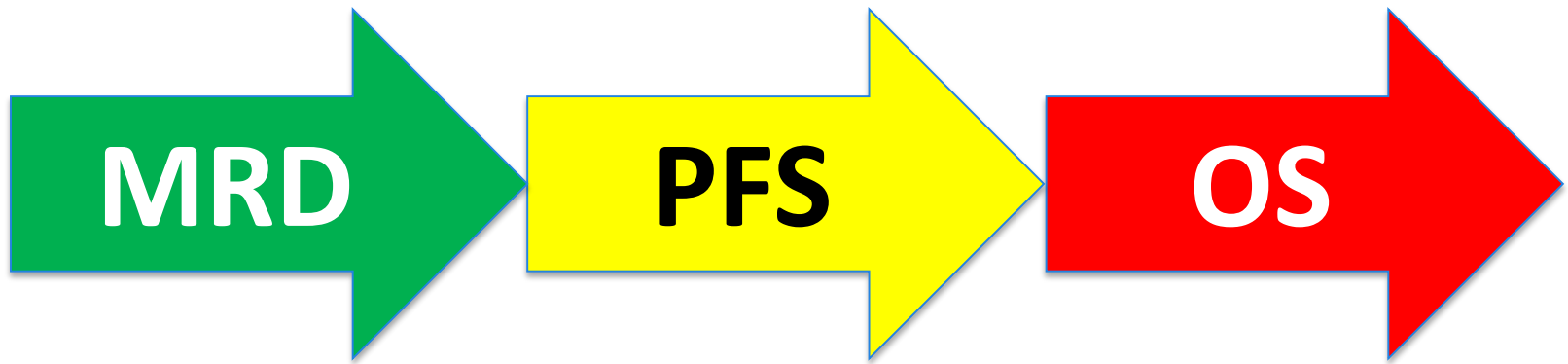




## 2. MRD as a regulatory surrogate endpoint



## 2. MRD as a regulatory surrogate endpoint





## 2. MRD as a regulatory surrogate endpoint

- White paper
- Meta analysis
- Prospective trials





### **3. MRD-driven clinical trials**

**NEXT  
BIG THING  
AHEAD**

### 3. MRD-driven clinical trials



### 3. MRD-driven clinical trials

- Duration of combination therapy
- Determine use of delayed vs upfront HDM-ASCT
- Pre-biochemical relapse (MRD conversion)

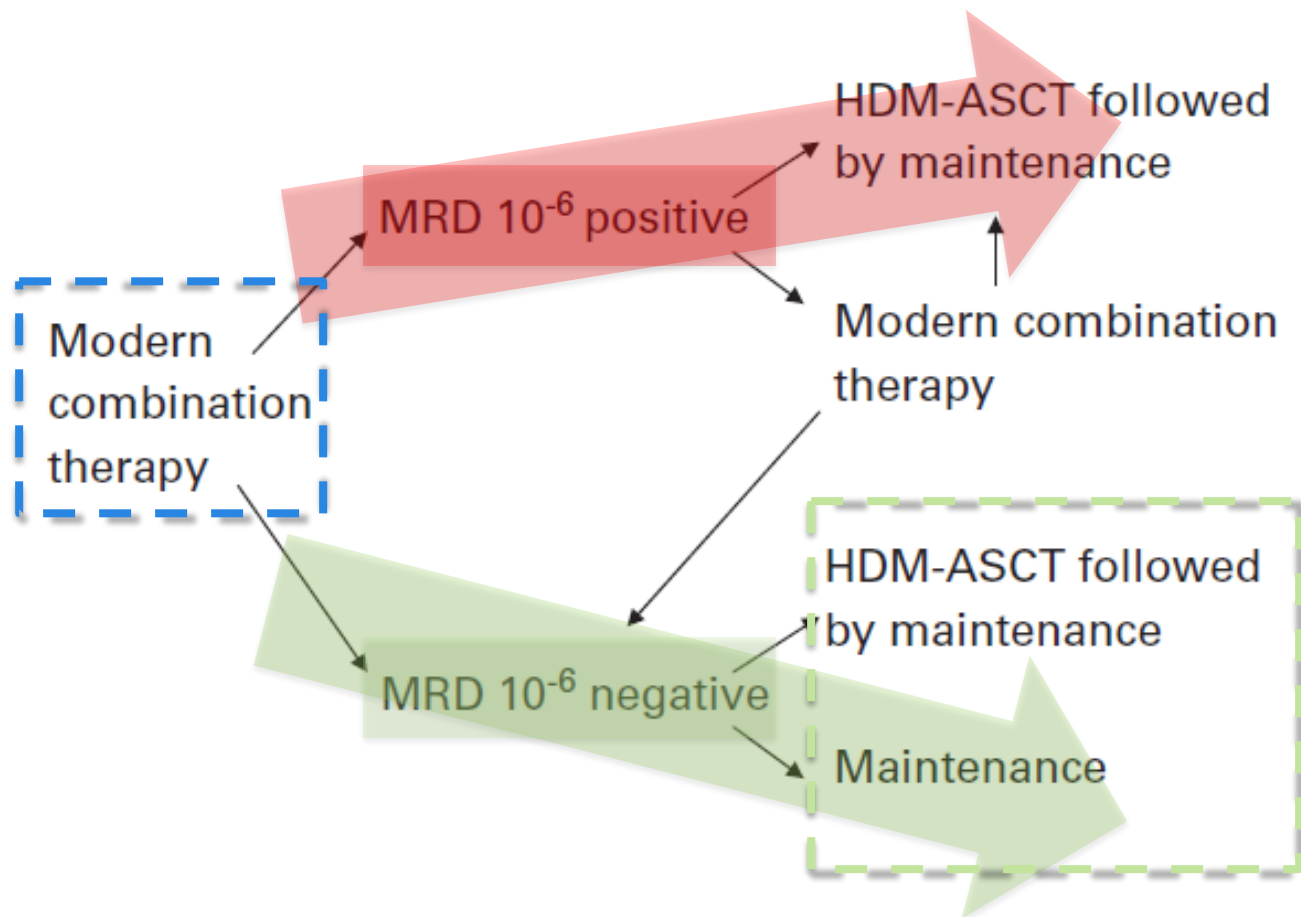




# Our next generation studies

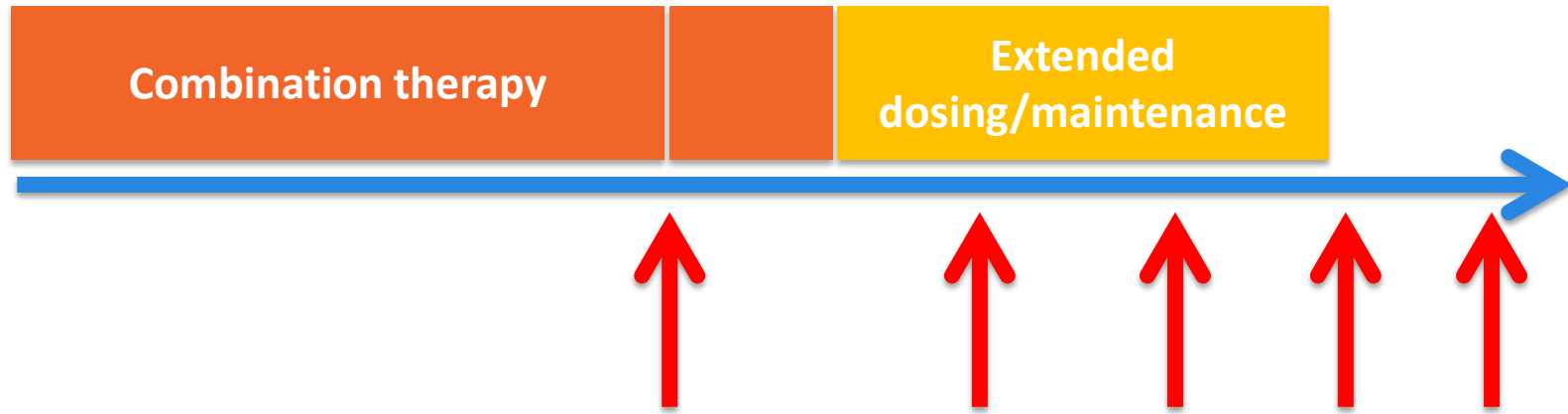


# Proposed MRD-driven treatment paradigm for newly dx myeloma pts



Footnote: Modern combination therapy: e.g., carfilzomib, lenalidomide, and dexamethasone (reference: (8)); maintenance therapy: e.g., lenalidomide

# Longitudinal MRD testing



**MRD  $10^{-6}$**

- Ensure maintained MRD  $10^{-6}$  negativity
- Dissect mechanisms of MRD positivity, develop targets
- **Develop strategies when MRD  $10^{-6}$  negativity  $\rightarrow$  positivity**





**Modern combination  
therapy  
→ rapid, deep and  
sustained MRD-**





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# Quality of life

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*Thank you for your attention!*

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